RADLEY

2020 SCHOLARSHIP EXAMINATION PAPER

GREEK

Time Allowed: 45 minutes

Answer **either** Sections A and B **or** Sections B and C

A vocabulary list is provided at the end of this paper.

SECTION A (40 marks)

Translate into English, leaving a line between each answer.

1. αἱ θεαι τιμην ἐχουσιν.
2. οἱ νεανιαι οὐ πιστευσουσι τοις γερουσιν.
3. χαλεπον ἐστι τρεχειν ἐν τῃ ὁδῳ.
4. οἱ στρατιωται οἱ ἰσχυροι ἐδιωξαν τους του βασιλεως ἱππους.
5. κελευετε τους φυλακας λυειν τον αἰχμαλωτον, ὠ παιδες.
6. ἀρα την νοσον ἐθεραπευσας, ὠ ἰατρε;
7. ὁ ποιμην τα ζωα προς την κωμην ἠγεν.
8. οἱ παιδες οἱ ἀγαθοι οὐ τρεχουσιν ἐν τῳ ἱερῳ.
9. ὁ υἱος σοφωτερος ἠν του πατρος.
10. οἱ μακροι ναυται προς την μικραν πολιν ἀπεπλευσαν.

SECTION B (60 marks)

Read the following passage carefully, and answer the questions.

The creation of the statue of Nemesis.

οἱ Περσαι προς την Ἑλλαδα ἐπλεον. ὁ των Περσων βασιλευς τοις στρατιωταις 1
μαλιστα ἐπιστευεν. ὁ οὐν βασιλευς ἐκελευσε τους στρατιωτας μαρμαρον φερειν, 2
ἐθελων ἀνδριαντα ποιειν. οἱ μεντοι ἀφικομενοι ὑπο των Ἀθηναιων ἐνικηθησαν. 3
οἱ οὐν Ἀθηναιοι, χαριν ἐχοντες τοις θεοις, ἱερον ἐποιησαν. ἐν τῳ ἱερῳ ἀνδριαντα 4
ποιειν ἠθελησαν. ἐποιησαν οὐν τον ἀνδριαντα ἐκ του των Περσων μαρμαρου. 5
τουτο ἐπραξαν ὑπερ της θεας Νεμεσεως. ἡ γαρ θεα οὐ φιλει την ὑβριν. 6

1. *a) οἱ Περσαι προς την Ἑλλαδα ἑπλεον:* (line 1) What do we learn about the Persians? (2)

   b) ὁ των Περσων βασιλευς τοις στρατιωταις μαλιστα ἑπιστευεν: (lines 1-2) What do we learn about the Persian king? (3)

   c) ὁ οὐν βασιλευς ἑκελευσε τους στρατιωταις μαρμαρον φερειν, ἑθελων ἀνδριαντα ποιειν: (lines 2-3) What did the king do and why? (4)

   d) οἱ μεντοι ἀφικομενοι ὑπο των Ἀθηναιων ἑνικηθησαν. (line 3): What happened to the king's men? (3)

   e) οἱ οὐν Ἀθηναιοι, χαριν ἑχοντες τοις θεοις, ἱερον ἑποιησαν. What did the Athenians do next and why? (4)

2. Translate lines 4-6 (ἑν τῳ ἱερῳ … την ὑβριν) into English. (25)

3. a) Give the second person singular, first person plural and second person plural of ἑπιστευεν (line 2) (3)

   b) Give the person and tense of ἑκελευσε (line 2) (2)

   c) Give and infinitive and a preposition from line 3 (2)

   d) Give the dative singular, nominative plural, and dative plural of ἱερον (line 4). Include the definite article in each. (6)

   e) Give and translate an infinitive from the passage. (2)

   f) Give an English word derived from these Greek words (transliterating will help you):
   ἑπραξαν
   φιλει (4)

SECTION C (40 marks)

Translate the following sections into Greek. The preceding sections will help you.

1. The Persians are pursuing the horses of the Athenians.
2. The old men did not wish to run.
3. Were you leading the horse towards the city?
4. The doctor wanted to cure the disease.
5. The best shepherd will set free the animal.

Greek Vocabulary Sheet

ἀγαθος –η –ον	good
Ἀθηναιοι –ων m. pl.	Athenians
αἰχμαλωτος –ου m.	prisoner of war
ἀνδριας –αντος m.	statue
ἀρα	(introduces a question)
ἀπεπλευσαν	they sailed away
ἀφικομενοι	having arrived
βασιλευς –εως m.	king
γερων –οντος m.	old man
διωκω	I pursue
ἐθελω	I want
ἐκ	from (+ genitive)
Ἑλλας –αδος f.	Greece
ἐνικηθησαν	they were defeated
ἐπραξαν	they did
ἐχω	I have
ζωον –ου n.	animal
ἡγεν	he was leading
ἠθελησα	aorist of ἐθελω
θεα –ας f.	goddess
θεραπευω	I heal, cure
ἰατρος –ου m.	doctor
ἱερον –ου n.	temple
ἱππος –ου m.	horse
ἰσχυρος –α –ον	strong
κελευω	I order
κωμη –ης f.	village
λυω	I set free
μακρος –α –ον	long
μαλιστα	very much
μαρμαρος –ου m.	marble, rock
μεντοι	however
μικρος –α –ον	small
ναυτης –ου m.	sailor
νεανιας –ου m.	young man
Νεμεσις –εως f.	Nemesis
νοσος –ου f.	disease
οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ	not
οὐν	therefore
ὁδος –ου f.	road
παιδευω	I train, educate
παις –αιδος c.	child
πατηρ –ος	father
Περσαι –ων m.	Persians
πιστευω	I trust, believe (+ dative)
πλεω	I sail
ποιεω	I make
ποιμην –ενος m.	shepherd
πολις –εως f.	city
ποτε	once
προς	towards
σοφος –η –ον	wise
στρατιωται -ων m.pl.	soldiers
τιμη –ης, f.	honour
τουτο	this
τρεχω	I run
ὑβρις –εως f.	arrogance, overconfidence
ὑπερ	on behalf of (+ genitive)
ὑπο	by (+ genitive)
φερω	I carry
φιλεω	I like
φυλαξ –ακος m.	guard
χαλεπος -η -ον	dangerous
χαριν ἐχω	I give thanks to (+ dative)